

PRIN: PROGETTI DI RICERCA DI RILEVANTE INTERESSE NAZIONALE – Bando 2015
Prot. 201537STJH

PART A

1 - Research Project Title

Corruption, Transparency and Efficiency in public spending (COR.T.E.)

2 - Duration (months)

36 months

3 - Main ERC field

SH - Social Sciences and Humanities

4 - Possible other ERC field

5 - ERC subfields

1. SH1_13 Public economics; political economics; law and economics
2. SH2_6 Political systems, governance
- 3.

6 - Key Words

1. CORRUPTION
2. EFFICIENCY
3. PROCUREMENT
4. TRANSPARENCY

7 - Principal Investigator

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5.	GALLI Emma	Professore Associato confermato	Università degli Studi di ROMA "La Sapienza"	emma.galli@uniroma1.it (adesione completata il 13/01/2016)

9 - Research project abstract

Corruption is a worldwide problem. It affects all aspects of society, curbs economic growth and is associated with political instability, low social capital and government's poor performance. A longstanding debate deals with the best-suited policy approaches to fight corruption and to improve the overall performance of the public sector.

Among other areas of public intervention, procurement and EU structural funds are widely considered to be potentially affected by corruption because of the amount of public resources involved and the asymmetric information in the decision-making process.

This project studies corruption through a multidisciplinary approach, integrating economics with political science, media studies and law perspectives. It investigates: i) the risk factors of corruption; ii) the geographical and institutional factors influencing the performance of public sector; iii) the political and regulatory context. The project also explores in a comparative EU perspective how national regulations may provide self-enforcing rules.

The project involves: the design of experiments and the application of econometrics to study key features of procurement procedures; the use of indicators dealing with the quality of the institutional environment; data analysis and evaluation of the compliance of transparency obligations for preventing corruption and enhancing public sector performance and accountability; the application of parametric and non-parametric techniques, relying on recent developments in applied micro-econometrics and spatial econometrics; the construction of political influence and control indicators measuring political connections of winning bidders; the content analysis of judicial proceedings related to corruption scandals; the construction of indicators based on the mass media representations of corruption; the analysis of rules and procedures set up by international organizations regarding risk indicators and best practices development.

The project aims at providing policy suggestions to design rules improving public performance by preventing corruption and fostering efficiency in the two areas. The expected targets are: the evaluation of the institutional context; the identification of the risk factors and the evaluation of the connections among corruption, transparency and efficiency; the analysis of the relations between transparency and performance; the detection of a set of variables describing the links among performance, corruption and political affiliation; the identification of the interactions between political corruption and organised crime; the definition of new indicators of corruption, based on media representation.

The expected impacts of the project are: a) support to the design of regulations to improve public sector integrity and performance; b) contribution to the literature and development of a multidisciplinary perspective; c) improvement of the awareness of corruption.

10 - Total cost of the research project, per single item

Associated Investigator	item A.1	item A.2.1	item B	item C	item D	item E	item F	Total
RIZZO Romilda	143.342 €	23.463 €	100.083 €	3.450 €	0 €	18.000 €	53.904 €	342.242 €
MANCINI Paolo	51.891 €	46.926 €	59.290 €	8.000 €	0 €	5.000 €	€	171.107 €
VANNUCCI Alberto	36.708 €	46.926 €	50.180 €	0 €	10.000 €	10.000 €	€	153.814 €
RINOLDI Dino Guido	53.784 €	23.463 €	46.348 €	0 €	10.000 €	30.000 €	€	163.595 €

GALLI Emma	49.680 €	46.926 €	57.964 €	4.000 €	0 €	10.000 €	€	168.570 €
Total	335.405 €	187.704 €	313.865 €	15.450 €	20.000 €	73.000 €	53.904 €	999.328 €

- item A.1: enhancement of months/person of permanent employees
- item A.2.1: cost of contracts of non-employees, specifically to recruit
- item B: Overheads (flat rate equal to 60% of the total cost of staff, A.1 + A.2.1, for each research unit)
- item C: cost of equipment, instruments and software
- item D: cost of consulting services and similar
- item E: other operating costs
- item F: prize (to take advantage of the prize it is mandatory to attach to the project a declaration signed by the Rector of the university, according to the outline of section B2.7)

PART B

B.1

1 - State of the art

A growing body of literature investigates the determinants and effects of corruption in the public sector and quantifies its magnitude [1], mainly through subjective measures [2]. A more general approach includes corruption as one of the factors affecting institutional quality [3], paying also attention to the dynamics of corrupted exchanges [4]. Generally, studies have provided important insights on the aggregate macro-determinants and effects of corruption [5], rather than investigating the relationship between corruption and individual agents or explaining the within-country variation in corruption. Additionally, few studies have analysed extensively the press coverage of corruption [6,7] or, have stressed, in a multidisciplinary perspective, the relevance of economics for shaping an effective legal apparatus [8]. Recently, there has been increasing interest in the experimental analysis of corruption that allows for modelling the interrelation between institutional contexts and behavioural trends of individuals and firms [9,10]. As for the two specific areas investigated in this project, namely public procurement and the management of EU structural funds, empirical research reflects the problem that the existing objective measures of corruption are developed with respect to specific contexts and, consequently, are too narrow in their focus and unsuited for temporal comparisons across countries and sectors [13]. Indeed, the empirical literature on public procurement detects corruption by looking at the prices paid for procured goods and services [14] and assesses the impact of environmental corruption on the efficiency of public work execution [15]. Few studies centre on the identification of risk factors that may lead to corruption in public procurement [11] and on the design of reputational mechanisms [12]. Moreover, the relationship between transparency and procurement integrity is outlined [16] and official reports provide indicators, or 'red flags' signalling the probability that a procured product or work is corrupt [17]. The importance of institutional factors for explaining the degree of expenditure efficiency of EU structural funds is increasingly attracting the interest of policymakers [18] and of academics. Yet, the role and the implications of corruption for the EU cohesion policy is sparsely analysed from the economic perspective [19].

The proposed project draws upon the most recent advancements provided by the mentioned literature to analyse corruption and its connections with integrity, transparency and efficiency.

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2 - Detailed description of the project: methodology, targets and results that the project

aims to achieve and their significance in terms of advancement of knowledge**GENERAL OVERVIEW**

Corruption, broadly defined as the abuse of entrusted power for private gain, is an insidious worldwide problem: it affects all aspects of society, curbs economic development and growth and is usually associated with political instability, low social capital and government's poor performance. Corruption is an extremely relevant issue in Italy. Among Western countries, Italy shows the highest perceived corruption (Transparency International, World Bank) and the most marked domestic differentiations among regions (Quality of Government Institute, University of Goteborg). An intense debate deals with the best-suited policy approaches to fight corruption and to improve the overall performance of the public sector, having in mind that efficiency and integrity are closely related. In this perspective, a recent extensive legislation aims at preventing corruption through several instruments, notably risk assessment and transparency. An increasing interest of academics and policymakers is also devoted to public procurement and EU structural funds, which are widely considered to be potentially affected by corruption because of the amount of public resources involved and the asymmetric information characterizing the decision-making process.

METHODOLOGY

This project studies corruption with an innovative multidisciplinary approach able to grasp its complexity, through the integration of economic analysis with political science, media studies and law perspectives. Thus, different research methods are combined in order to investigate: i) the risk factors of corruption regarding procurement and the management of EU funds; ii) the geographical, and institutional factors influencing the performance of public decision-making in the above mentioned areas; iii) the political and regulatory context in which public decision-making takes place.

Preliminarily, the project explores in a comparative EU perspective how national regulations in the field of procurement and in the management of structural funds provide self-enforcing rules, combining integrity, transparency and efficiency objectives. This also allows to throw light on the differences in decision-making processes and in the institutional contexts underlying the above-mentioned regulations.

The project relies on the following methodological steps:

1. Design of an experimental setting in accordance with well-established experimental protocols that are able to guarantee internal and external validity requirements in order to get unbiased data from the interaction taking place in the laboratory. Corruption is a 'latent' phenomenon, which takes place 'under the surface' and, hence, it is hard to directly observe and measure. The laboratory is an easily controlled environment where it is possible to isolate the specific features that can be at play when corruption takes place. Standard and advanced econometric techniques are applied to experimental data to gather robust results on the relationship between key features of procurement procedures, such as the bidding process, the level of transparency/publicity, the bidders selection mechanism, the type of awarded contract and the different risks of observing corrupt behaviours.
2. Use of a wide set of well-consolidated indicators in the economic literature, describing the quality of the institutional environment across regions and municipalities (e.g. endowment of social capital, extent of crime, governance, law enforcement, accountability) that potentially increases the risk of corruption and influences the performance of public works procurement and the management of EU structural funds. Specifically, the project develops several indicators of risk of corruption, using the dataset on Italian public works provided by the National Anti-Corruption Authority (ANAC) and the newly released dataset OpenCoesione on EU structural funds expenditures in Italy, and investigates how they interact with the mentioned indicators of quality of the institutional environment at different levels of governments, based on various official sources (Minister of Interior, National Institute for Statistics – ISTAT, Bank of Italy).
3. Data analysis and evaluation of the compliance to transparency obligations by a heterogeneous sample of Italian municipalities selected by population size and geographical location, to assess the role of transparency as a tool for preventing the risk of corruptive behaviours and enhancing public sector performance and accountability. Specifically, this stage involves the definition of a new set of Transparency Indicators, using the official data published on the municipalities' websites to investigate the interactions between the degree of transparency and the performance of the selected municipalities in the procurement and management of EU funds.
4. Definition of an empirical strategy based on parametric and non-parametric techniques in order to obtain robust results, to assess causality patterns, and to provide policy suggestions. The parametric approach draws on recent developments in applied micro-econometrics and spatial econometrics: the specification of proper causal mechanisms, and the introduction of spatial connections among units (i.e. regions/municipalities) is of particular importance for the project;
5. Construction and adoption of: i) political influence indicators describing the link between public and private companies' performance, corruption, and political party affiliation; ii) political control indicators measuring political connections of winning bidders, through the investigation of Italian data on companies' ownership, board members, and elected officials at national/regional/municipal levels.
6. Content analysis of judicial proceedings related to the major corruption scandals in the public procurement and EU funds management. This is performed in order to provide additional qualitative evidence on the connections between formal procedural mechanisms and informal criminal practices that enable and disguise corrupt exchanges.
7. Construction of a set of indicators based on the mass media representation of corruption in its different aspects (e.g. bribery, extortion), with a special focus on procurement and the management of EU funds. Specifically, these indicators combine qualitative and quantitative information aiming at establishing precise and standardized representations of corruption. A comparison with data on crimes provided by ISTAT, and on corruption perceptions derived from Transparency International and Eurobarometer is performed. The assessment of the links among crimes, press coverage and public perceptions is developed through content analysis of: i) a representative sample of major Italian newspapers selected on the basis of the typology and political affiliation; ii) a sample of major TV newscasts and current affairs programs. Particular attention is devoted to the circulation of different representations of corruption deriving from the political affiliation of the analysed media outlets.

Finally, to provide insights useful for the design of a regulatory framework, it is crucial to analyse, classify and evaluate the rules and procedures set up by international organizations regarding risk indicators and best practices development. A specific focus is devoted to the EU regulation on public procurement and to the adaptability of risk indicators to international public administration.

TARGETS AND RESULTS

The main aim of the project is to provide policy suggestions for the design of rules directed to improve public performance by preventing corruption and fostering efficiency in public procurement and EU fund management in Italy. Specifically, the expected targets, which are carefully articulated for each research unit in Section B.1.3, are the following:

- Evaluation, in a comparative and international/European perspective, of the institutional and regulatory context in the fields of interest in order to map the legislative framework for policy design;
- Identification of the risk factors related to procurement procedures and the management of EU funds, and the evaluation of

the connections among corruption, transparency and efficiency;

- Analysis of the relations between transparency and performance for a selected sample of Italian municipalities;
- Detection of a set of political influence and control variables describing the link among public and private companies' performance, corruption, and political party affiliation;
- Identification of the interactions between political corruption and organised crime, and of the mechanisms leading to corrupt exchanges;
- Definition of new indicators of corruption based on media representation to assess the connections among crimes, press coverage and public perceptions.

The main expected results of the project are:

- Analyse the Italian regulation regarding public procurement and management of EU funds in a comparative perspective, in order to identify efficiency enhancing procurement regulations, the consistency of anticorruption rules and best practices in self-enforcing rules;
- Propose a well-organized identification of risk factors related to the procurement procedures (degree of competition, type of contract, transparency of procedures, transparency of results) potentially affecting corrupted behaviours;
- Provide a careful identification of environmental risk factors affecting the efficient use of public spending in public works procurement and in the management of EU funds;
- Create new indicators of corruption in Italy derived by media representation, political and business connections;
- Create new indicators of transparency based on data on transparency obligations drawn from the Transparent Administration website section;
- Design a new interpretative model aiming at preventing corruption on the specific sector of procurement and management of EU funds, by identifying the phases of decision-making more at risk of corruptive behaviour;
- Propose specific policy prescriptions based upon the empirical analysis;
- Disseminate the findings of the project through academic articles, edited book, workshops and policy papers;

ADVANCEMENT OF KNOWLEDGE

The project contributes to the understanding of the multifaceted phenomenon of corruption offering a comprehensive view through the comparison and the joint analysis of different indicators. Thus, the project provides an innovative perspective by investigating whether different indicators, originating from different disciplines and, therefore, measuring different aspects, offer a converging picture of corruption in Italy through time and at different levels of government.

More specifically, this project contributes to various strands of literature. As for economics, which is the main research area of the project, it moves ahead the understanding of corruption and of its determinants in expanding the risk factors mapping related to procurement procedures. Combining corruption and procurement, it provides novel and specific experimental designs not yet explored in the economic literature. Through this design, the project also offers a new perspective on the evaluation of the effectiveness of transparency as a tool to prevent corruption. Thus, these designs, being replicable, offer a new basis to develop further studies on the interaction between corruption, transparency and procurement. Regarding the management of the EU structural funds, the research provides three major insights: new elements on the consequences of corruption in the field of EU funds; advancements on the assessment of the link between corruption and EU funds, which can also be valid for other European countries; novel evidence, useful for the current union-wide debate on the implementation and management of 2014-2020 EU structural funds.

Regarding political science, the project brings new knowledge on the institutional and policy enablers of corruption, with a particular focus on the sub-national level and on the political influence and control factors driving corruption in public procurement and in the management of EU structural funds. Moreover, the proposed research sheds light on the interactions between political corruption and organised crime, and on the drivers and mechanisms leading to corrupt exchanges. Both aspects are progressively attracting the interest of academics and policymakers in this research area.

As for media studies, the project moves one-step further by testing the possible correlations between corruption crimes, media coverage and perceptions of corruption. In addition, the proposed research aims at improving the knowledge of the practises and mechanisms carried out by institutional and non-institutional actors to enable and disguise corrupt exchanges and, specifically, the impact of mafia-like groups to political corruption. All these aspects are novel and quite unexplored with respect to the existing literature.

Regarding the study of the regulatory framework, the law perspective adopted in this project innovates the existing literature along two main dimensions. It explicitly provides a coherent mapping of the European and Italian regulations dealing with corruption, transparency and efficiency in the field of procurement and the management of the EU structural funds. It investigates the regulatory background on which transparency and efficiency rely upon, by exploring the most recent policy and procedural advancements achieved at international (UNCAC, G20, and OECD) and European level (COE, EU).

3 - Project development, with identification of the role of each research unit and research organizations involved, with regards to expected targets, and related modalities of integration and collaboration

The project develops an interdisciplinary approach, with researchers from economics, law, media studies and political science and consists of five work packages (WP), corresponding to each research unit. The expected targets and deliverables of each WP reflect the general objectives of the project (B.1.2).

WP are specified as follows:

WP1: INTERNATIONAL AND NATIONAL REGULATORY FRAMEWORK OF CORRUPTION

This WP (Catholic Univ of Piacenza) reviews in a comparative and international/EU perspective the set of different regulations dealing with corruption, transparency and efficiency in the field of procurement and management of the EU structural funds. In addition, the WP involves the analysis and evaluation of rules and procedures set up by international organizations for the definition of risk indicators for procurement, as well as EU procedures for monitoring the management of EU funds at national level. The main expected target of this WP is the evaluation of the institutional and regulatory context in the fields of interest as well as the applicability of the risk indicators, resulting from the project, in the Italian legislative framework for policy design.

Deliverables:

- Mapping and evaluation, in an international/EU perspective, of the Italian regulation for public procurement and EU

structural funds, and assessment of the consistency and effectiveness of current regulation to prevent corruption and enhance transparency and efficiency;

-Mapping and evaluation of the rules and procedures set up by international organisations for the definition of risk indicators and best practices.

Production of intermediate reports, research papers and research notes.

WP2: ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF CORRUPTION, TRANSPARENCY AND EFFICIENCY

This WP (Univ of Catania) aims to investigate from an economic perspective the risk factors of corruption in procurement and the management of EU funds, and the geographical and institutional factors influencing the performance of public-decision making in these fields. The main expected targets of this WP are the identification of the risk factors related to procurement procedures and the management of EU funds, and the evaluation of the connections among corruption, transparency and efficiency. The research in this WP combines an experimental setting with the use of indicators describing the quality of the institutional environment, as well as the adoption of econometric techniques.

Deliverables:

-Planning, organization and set up of an experimental procedure for identifying the specific features of corruption and its relationship with procurement procedures;

-Collection and organization of the main indicators describing the quality of the institutional environment (endowment of social capital, extent of crime, governance, law enforcement, accountability) at different levels of governments;

-Collection and organization of the data for analysing the performance of public works in Italy (ANAC), and the management of EU funds (OpenCoesione);

-Econometric estimations and simulation exercises to analyse the relations among corruption, transparency and efficiency.

Production of intermediate reports, research papers and research notes.

WP3: TRANSPARENCY AND EFFICIENCY IN THE ITALIAN MUNICIPALITIES

This WP (Univ of Rome-Sapienza) aims to evaluate from an economic perspective the Italian anti-corruption and transparency legislation as a tool to increase information on public activity and to prevent corruption of public officers. The main expected targets of this WP are the evaluation of the links between transparency and performance through non-parametric techniques, and the investigation of the role of transparency to promote local governments accountability for a selected sample of Italian municipalities with heterogeneous demographic, economic and institutional characteristics.

Deliverables:

-Construction and organization of a novel dataset containing information about the transparency obligations of municipalities drawn from the Transparent Administration website section and the Three-year Program for Transparency and Integrity (PTTI) certified by the Body of Internal Monitoring (OIV);

-Construction of new Transparency Indicators based on the above data;

-Econometric estimations of the relations between degree of transparency and performance in the fields of procurement and the management of EU funds at municipal level;

-Design of a quasi-experimental setting in order to explore the effects that Italian legislation on transparency has exerted on the performance of municipalities.

Production of intermediate reports, research papers and research notes.

WP4: INSTITUTIONAL AND POLICY ENABLERS OF CORRUPTION

This WP (Univ of Pisa) studies the political and policy enablers of corruption at sub-national level in Italy, with a particular focus on public procurement and the management of EU structural funds. This WP designs a set of political influence and control indicators to describe the link among public and private companies' performance, corruption and political party affiliation, and to measure political connections of winning bidders. The analysis relies on well-consolidated indicators, describing the quality of sub-national governments, as well as on data on public procurement (ANAC), on firm ownership and management (Aida – Bureau Van Dijk data) and on elected officials (Minister of Interior Archive). This WP benefits from the previous experience of the research unit in the EU project Anticorruption policies revisited (ANTICORRP).

The WP also investigates the interaction between political corruption and organised crime, by exploiting an exogenous variation in law enforcement, e.g. the dissolution of local city councils under suspicion of being infiltrated by mafia-like groups (Minister of Interior data). The WP assesses the drivers and mechanism leading to corrupt exchanges, by a content analysis of events related to major corruption scandals in public procurement and EU funds management sectors in Italy, developing representative case studies based on primary and secondary sources.

Deliverables:

-Collection and organization of data on local political administrators and data from databank AIDA;

-Construction and organization of: i) political influence indicators describing the link among public and private companies' performance, corruption and political party affiliation; ii) political control indicators for measuring political connections of winning bidders;

-Planning and set up of content analysis of judicial proceedings covering the major corruption scandals in the fields of public procurement and EU funds management;

-Definition and set up of in-depth representative case studies.

Production of intermediate reports, research papers and research notes.

WP5: MEDIA AND CORRUPTION

This WP (Univ of Perugia) studies the media coverage of corruption issues, with a special focus on procurement and EU funds management. The main expected targets of this WP are the definition of new indicators of corruption based on media representation and the assessment of the links among crimes, press coverage and public perceptions by content analysis for a representative sample of major Italian newspapers and major TV newscasts. The analysis starts from 2013 to include the media coverage devoted to the establishment of ANAC. This WP benefits from the previous experience of the research unit in the EU project ANTICORRP.

Deliverables:

-Construction of indicators based on the mass media representations of corruption, by combining qualitative and quantitative information (n. of articles dealing with corruption, n. of specific corrupting subjects involved, international/national/local corruption features and coverage; instrumental representations of corruption deriving from media partisanship);

-Planning and set up of content analysis focusing on a representative sample of major Italian newspapers, major TV newscasts and current affairs programs;

-Collection and comparison of data on: 1) crimes, provided by ISTAT, 2) corruption perceptions indicators, derived from Transparency International and Eurobarometer, 3) media representations.

Production of intermediate, reports, research papers and research notes.

MODALITIES OF INTEGRATION AND COLLABORATION

The Principal Investigator (PI) and the Steering Committee (SC), consisting of the five research unit Scientific Coordinators, manage the overall organisation, ensuring the coordination of goals, activities and tasks of each research team. Regular meetings are planned to share ideas, evaluate results and strength the integration of research teams by promoting knowledge-exchange opportunities. Specific-purpose online network facilities, such as a project website, are planned to facilitate communication and integration of activities across research teams and dissemination of the project results.

Monitoring procedures and feedbacks managed by the PI and the SC aim to prevent time mismatching and to ensure the quick re-orientation of activities, if needed. In addition, support staff at the Univ of Catania assists research teams to handle administration and financial procedures.

TIME SCHEDULE

In accordance with the time commitment of each research team (B.2.5), a detailed time-schedule of steps and deadlines for each WP is set out at the beginning of the three-years' time frame of the project, when a kick-off meeting is expected to be organised.

At the end of each semester, a progress-monitoring checkpoint is expected, when the PI and the SC evaluate the development of the project as resulting from the intermediate reports of each research unit and possibly take corrective measures.

The above monitoring steps are also finalised to coordinate the implementation of joint activities such as workshops in itinere, meeting with stakeholders, a general symposium and the production of a book collecting the overall contributions of the project.

4 – Possible application potentialities and scientific and/or technological and/or social and/or economic impact of the project

A main feature of this project is to analyse the phenomenon of corruption from different scientific perspectives and relative to its multiple impact in terms of: a) evaluation of the public sector integrity and performance in areas, such as procurement and EU funds, which are relevant for economic growth; b) contribution to several strands of literature and advancement in the knowledge frontier with respect to different methodologies in a multidisciplinary perspective; c) improvement of the social knowledge and awareness with respect to an important public issue.

a) The project provides specific suggestions to policymakers (i.e. the domestic and international legislators) for the design of policies and the definition of a regulatory framework that should help to prevent corruption, which is associated to poor public sector's performance and affects growth negatively. Thus, the indications to the policy makers are manifold: i) identification of the existing best practices at the international and national levels with respect to the Italian public procurement regulation and EU structural funds management; ii) evaluation, through experiments, of the impact of procurement procedures on the upsurge of corrupted behaviour; iii) detection, through the risk mapping, of public subjects and areas of intervention needing specific policies, because of their environmental and/or institutional characteristics; iv) assessment of the effectiveness of transparency, as a potential tool for hindering corruption and improving public sector performance in the mentioned fields. In line with the priorities and targets set up by the Europe 2020 Agenda, the focus and the targets of this project contribute to shed light on topics such as transparency, integrity and accountability, which represent featuring aspects of the open government flagship defined within the Horizon 2020 framework.

b) The project adopts a multidisciplinary perspective, according to the systemic nature of corruption. The integrated use of several methodologies, which belong to disciplines ranging from economics to international law, media studies and political science, stimulates the dialogue for the development of an innovative multidisciplinary approach, provides advancements in their respective fields, and allows for a comprehensive understanding of such a complex phenomenon. Finally, this research and its policy potential go beyond the Italian case. Seeking for interoperability with other databases on public procurement already available at EU level, such as the TED (Tender Electronic Daily) of the European Commission, the new corruption indicators developed in this project might be applied to other EU countries.

c) The project improves the public opinion understanding and awareness on this issue. To amplify the impact, the results are disseminated properly through the elaboration of a final report, the construction of a website (to serve as a depository for all project publications, research papers, external news and events), the organisation of several workshops in itinere, and a symposium. Moreover, in addition to several specific papers, the project aims to produce a book describing the integrated analytical framework and collecting the contributions in terms of methodology, institutional design and empirical evidence. Results are going to be shared with the main socio-economic stakeholders to spur a fruitful dialogue, fostering the awareness of the phenomenon of corruption and the relevance of transparency for the accountability of public officials' decisions. The identification of the shortcomings of the media representation aims at highlighting how press coverage may contribute to curb corruption by constructing and reinforcing a unanimously shared "anti-corruption" culture.

5 – Costs and fundings, for each research unit (automatically calculated)

n°	Associated or principal investigator	Total cost	Co-funding (item A.1)	MIUR funding (other items)
1.	RIZZO Romilda	342.242 €	143.342 €	198.900 €
2.	MANCINI Paolo	171.107 €	51.891 €	119.216 €
3.	VANNUCCI Alberto	153.814 €	36.708 €	117.106 €
4.	RINOLDI Dino Guido	163.595 €	53.784 €	109.811 €
5.	GALLI Emma	168.570 €	49.680 €	118.890 €
	Total	999.328 €	335.405 €	663.923 €

B.2

1 – Scientific curriculum of PI (highlighting, for LS and PE fields, of bibliometric indicators related to publications and citations, and, for SH field, of the quality and impact of publications; awards and other honors; degree of success in Italian or

international previous projects)

RIZZO Romilda

Curriculum vitae of Romilda Rizzo

Place and date of birth: Catania, 21 October 1954

Office address: Department of Economics and Business

Corso Italia 55

95129 CATANIA

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0039 - 095 7537710 (fax)

e-mail: rizzor@unict.it

Formal Education:

-Laurea (BA) (Hons) Political Sciences (University of Catania) (1976)

-Postgraduate Diploma in Public Finance (The University College at Buckingham) (1981)

-D. Phil (University of Buckingham) (1989)

Teaching appointments:

-Research Fellow at the Faculty of Economics, University of Catania (1981-1987)

-Associate Professor of Public Economics at the University of Catania(1987-1990)

-Professor of Public Economics at the University of Reggio Calabria (1990-93)

-Professor of Public Finance at the University of Catania (1994-)

-Lecturer of Cultural Heritage at the Master in Technology-Enhanced Communication for Cultural Heritage held by the University of Svizzera Italiana, Lugano (2006-2011).

Academic appointments

-Pro Vice-Chancellor at the University of Catania (1994-1999)

-Coordinator of the Ph. D. program in Health Economics (XIII and XIV cycles) (1997-2000)

-President of the B.A. program in Economics at the University of Catania (2005-2007)

-Director of the Postgraduate Master "Economics of Heritage" held by the "Scuola Superiore" of the University of Catania) (2001/02 – 2011/12)

-Coordinator of the European Jean Monnet Module Cultural Policies and European Integration' (2005 - 2008)

-Coordinator of the Economic Unit of the European Jean Monnet Module New skills for new challenges: sharing and boosting knowledge on European Policies, at the University of Catania (2009 – 2014).

Non- academic appointments

-Member of the Italian National Public Works Authority (1999-2004)

-Member of the Public Finance Advisory Committee at the Italian Treasury (2007-08)

-President of the National Anticorruption Authority for Evaluation and Transparency of Public Administration (2012-2014)

-Member of the Board of the Agency for Public Administrations Negotiation (ARAN) (2015-).

Awards

-Second Prize for the paper: C. Guccio, G. Pignataro, I. Rizzo "Measuring the efficient management of public works contracts: a non-parametric approach" presented at the 5th International Public Procurement Conference (Seattle, 2012)

-Degree of Doctor of Science honoris causa from the University of Buckingham, UK (2013)

Consultancy

-Collaboration with the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) on 'The Sustainability of Urban Heritage Preservation' (2010), 'Study on poverty in urban central areas' (2006) e 'The role of the public sector and the role of the bank in heritage conservation' (2000).

Scientific Societies

-President-elect 2014-16 of the Association for Cultural Economics International (ACEI) (Member of the Executive Board, 2006-2012)

-Member of the Italian Public Economics Society (SIEP) (Vice-president 2003-2006).

Scientific Committees

-Member of the Scientific Committee of the Istituto Superiore sui Sistemi Territoriali Innovativi (SiTI) (2003-2014)

-Member of the Scientific Committee of the Research Centre ASK of the Bocconi University, Milano (2011-2013)

-President of the Scientific Committee of the Società per gli studi di settore (SOSE) of the Italian Treasury to monitor methodologies to estimate expenditure needs of Italian local governments (2011-2013).

Research activity

Research interests have developed constantly through time, in several fields of public economics, with theoretical as well as empirical contributions. Researches focuses on topics related to traditional fields of public finance (social security, public debt, growth of public spending and tax evasion – the latter adopting an

experimental approach) and, in more recent years, on cultural economics, health economics, public procurement and corruption, with a special interest in performance evaluation, through parametric and non-parametric methods.

The research activity has benefited from the knowledge and experience acquired in holding several institutional roles within the public sector, mainly in the field of public procurement, of performance evaluation of public organizations, at state and local level, and prevention of corruption.

The research activity has led to several publications: monographs and edited books with international publishers (Oxford University Press, Springer, Elgar, and Elsevier), referred articles in academic journals with Impact Factor (Applied Economics - 2014 Impact Factor 0.613, Economic Modelling - 2014 Impact Factor 0.827, European Journal of Political Economy - 2014 Impact Factor 1.4685, Health Policy - 2014 Impact Factor 1.907, International Tax and Public Finance - 2014 Impact Factor 1.181, Journal of Cultural Economics - 2014 Impact Factor 0.758, Tourism economics - 2014 Impact Factor 0.515, Tourism Management - 2014 Impact Factor 2.554) and several other papers. According to Google Scholar (January 2016), Romilda Rizzo's H-index is 14 (12 since 2011), i10-index is 17 (12 since 2011).

National and international research projects

She has coordinated national research projects in the field of health economics and national and international research projects in the field of cultural heritage.

More precisely:

-Inter-regional Project of the Health Ministry, 'Analisi valutativa e sperimentazione dei sistemi di remunerazione degli erogatori nelle regioni Sicilia e Friuli Venezia Giulia' (Evaluation and experimentation of the remuneration systems of health producers in Sicilia and Friuli Venezia Giulia)

-Special Project of the National Research Council 'Aspetti teorici e organizzativi della conservazione dei beni culturali' (Theory and organization in the heritage conservation)

-Research Unit WP3 'Analisi organizzativa e formazione in materia di conservazione, gestione e fruizione del patrimonio architettonico' (Analysis of organization and training for the conservation, management and fruition of heritage) within the National MIUR Project - Plans for the enhancement of scientific and technological networks, Cluster C29, 'Il recupero e la valorizzazione del patrimonio architettonico della Sicilia orientale. Conoscenze, interventi e formazione' (Conservation and enhancement of heritage in Eastern Sicily. Knowledge, intervention and training)

-Research Unit of the University of Catania 'Innovation in Contemporary Arts Management with a trans-border perspective', within the Project 'Islands and Identities in Movement (Is.Ide.M.)' (EU INTERREG III A Italy-Malta Program) (2006 - 2007)

-Research Unit of the University of Catania within the PRIN 2007 'Equità fiscale: percezione e comportamento dei contribuenti' ('Fiscal equity: taxpayers perception and behaviour')

-Research Unit of the University of Catania within the European Project 'Assessing effective tools to enhance cultural participation' (PUCK) (2012-2014).

2 - Scientific curriculum of associated investigators (highlighting, for LS and PE fields, of bibliometric indicators related to publications and citations, and, for SH field, of the quality and impact of publications; awards and other honors)

1.

MANCINI Paolo

Personal: Born April 12 1948, Foligno, Italia

Education

1971: Degree in Political Science, Università di Perugia

Current Position: Professor, Dipartimento di Scienze Politiche, Università di Perugia

Previous positions: Associate Professor, Dipartimento Istituzioni e Società Università di Perugia

Google scholar index: H-index 26 (as to January 2016)

Awards

July 1985 Premio Diego Fabbri for the best Italian book on television for the book "Videopolitica".

December 1997 premio Coppa dell'amicizia (Saint Vincent) for the book "Manuale di comunicazione pubblica"

2005, Goldsmith Book Award from Harvard University for the book "Comparing Media Systems"

2005, the Diamond Anniversary Book Award of the National Communication Association for the book "Comparing Media Systems"

2006, outstanding Book Award from the International Communication Association for "Comparing Media Systems"

Fellowships

1982 - 1983 Fulbright Fellow

1982 - 1983: Visiting Scholar: Department of Sociology, University of California San Diego

1995 – 1996 Fellow at the Shorenstein Center on the Press, Politics and Public Policy, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University

1997: Fellow at the Erik Brost Institute, University of Dortmund.

2009 – 2012 Fellow at European Studies Center, Department of Politics and International relations, University of Oxford

Supervision of Graduate Students and Postdoctoral Fellows

1995 – 2000, 3 PhD students at Dipartimento di Sociologia, Università di Firenze

2000 – 2013, 6 PhD students at the Dipartimento di Studi Sociali, Università di Perugia

2000 – 2013 Supervision of 3 Post doc fellows, Dipartimento Istituzioni e Società, Università di Perugia

Teaching Activities

Università di Perugia

1974 up to now "Sociologia della comunicazione" (Sociology of Communication" and "Teoria e tecniche della comunicazione di massa" (Media Studies)

1998 up to now "Sistemi politici e tecniche di comunicazione" (Political Systems and Media Systems"

Università per Stranieri di Perugia

1994 – 2003: "Teoria e tecniche della comunicazione di massa" (Media Studies)

Università di Roma, Tor Vergata

2000 – 2002: "Teoria e tecniche della comunicazione di massa" (Media Studies)

LUISS, Roma

2003 – 2011: "Sistemi politici e tecniche di comunicazione" (Political Systems and Media Systems"

University of California, San Diego

1983 – 1984 Visiting professor of "The Discourse of the News"

1984 – 1985 Visiting Professor of "Italian speaking"

1997 – 1998, Visiting Professor of "Comparative Media System: Europe"

Organizations of Scientific Meetings

"Comparing Media Systems Beyond Western World" (Università di Perugia, 2008),

"Comparing Media Systems Beyond Western World" (University of California, San Diego, 2009),

"The Media, Democracy and Political Culture" (Università di Perugia, 2012)

Moreover Mancini has organized several panels at major conferences of Ica (International Communication Association) and Apsa (American Political Science Association).

Institutional Responsibilities

Università di Perugia

2007 - 2015 Mancini was Coordinator of the Erasmus Exchange Program, Dipartimento di Scienze Politiche;

2008 - 2015 President of the Corso di Laurea in Scienze della comunicazione (President of the Ba and Master Program in Communication Sciences); 2010 up to now is coordinator of the PhD. Program in

"Politica, Politiche Pubbliche Globalizzazione" (Politics, Public Policies and Globalization), Dipartimento di Scienze Politiche, Università di Perugia

Commissions of Trust

Presently member of the Editorial board of: European Journal of Communication, The International Journal on Press and Politics, The Communication Review, Journalism Studies, Comunicazione Politica.

Reviewer for the previous journals and for "Political Communication", "Journal of Communication", "Party Politics"

Project reviewer for the Swiss National Center for Research

Member of the Appointment Committee of the Cyprus Technological University

Reviewer for Career Advancement for Georgetown University, University of Leeds, University of Glasgow, Central European University, Budapest, University of California, San Diego

Memberships of Scientific Societies

Member of Ica (International Communication Association), Apsa (American Political Science Association),

Funding Member of Associazione Italiana di Comunicazione Politica (Italian Association for Political Communication), Member of Sisp (Società Italiana di Scienza Politica)

Coordination of Major Research Projects

In 2004 - 2006 Mancini was local coordinator of the project "La campagna permanente: media, attori, elettori" (The permanent campaign: mass media, actors and voters), project funded by Italian Ministry for University and Scientific Research;

In 2006 – 2019, AIM (Adequate Information Management), VI Framework Programme project number 506301;

In 2010 – 2013 Mancini was part of the EU funded project ((Seventh Framework Programme) Opti-Alert (Opti – Alert. Enhancing the efficiency of alerting systems through personalized, culturally sensitive multi-channel communication) project number 261699 (Work package 4 Mass Media as a Channel for Alerting the Public);

In 2009 – 2012 Mancini was national coordinator of the project "La popolarizzazione della comunicazione politica" (Popularization of political communication"), project funded by Italian Ministry for University and

Scientific Research;

Presently Mancini is coordinating the WP6 "Media and corruption" within the 7th Framework Programme ANTICORRP (Global trends and European Responses to the Challenge of Corruption).

Through the years Mancini has coordinated a number of national projects funded by Rai (Italian Public Service Broadcasting). Among the major projects: 1981: "Telegiornali in Italia e In Usa" (Tv news in Italy and Usa); 1991: "Guardando il telegiornale" (Watching the news); 1994 "Persone sulla scena" (Politicians on the stage)

Major speeches

Mancini has been keynote speaker at several international meetings and Universities: Lomonosov University, Mosca, University of Kaunas, University of Krakow, University of Wroclaw, London School of Economics, University of Westminster, City University di Hong Kong, Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, Berlino, Columbia University, New York, ecc.

2.

VANNUCCI Alberto

Curriculum vitae

Alberto Vannucci

Born in Pontedera (PI), March 18, 1963

Office Address

Department of Political Science

University of Pisa

via Serafini 3, 56126 PISA

0039-0502215337

0039-3292416662 (cell)

0039-0502212400 (fax)

email alberto.vannucci@unipi.it

EDUCATION AND TRAINING

Laurea (BA) in Political Science (University of Pisa), 110/110 cum laude (1989)

Ph.D. (Scuola Superiore di Studi Universitari e di Perfezionamento "S. Anna", Pisa), 60/60 cum laude (1994)

Postdoctoral fellowship , Department of Political Sciences, University of Pisa (1995- 1997).

TEACHING APPOINTMENTS

Associate Professor of Political Science, Department of Political Sciences, University of Pisa (2010-)

Assistant Professor of Political Philosophy and Political Science (2000-2010)

Lecturer of Tourism Policy at the MA on Tourism Science, CAMPUS, Lucca (2003-2010)

Lecturer in the "Maestría en Ciencia de la Legislación" and "Doctorado de la Facultad de Ciencias Jurídicas", Universidad del Salvador, Buenos Aires (2015)

Lecturer in the PhD Programme in Criminology, Università Cattolica-Transcrima, Milano (2010-2015).

Lecturer in the Phd Programme in Political Science, Istituto di Studi Umani-Scuola Normale Superiore (2011-2014)

Lecturer in the Phd Programme in Political Systems and Institutional Change, Institute for Advanced Studies-IMT, Lucca (2006-2009).

Lecturer in the Master Programme in "Analysis, prevention and fight against organized crime and corruption", Università di Pisa (2010-2015).

Lecturer in the Master Programme in "Management of assets seized to criminal organizations" , Università Federico II, Napoli (2013-2014)

Lecturer in the Master Programme in Euro Mediterranean Affaires, MAEM-MEMA, Università Pompeu Fabra, Barcellona (2006)

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Director of the Postgraduate Master Programme in "Analysis, prevention and fight against organized crime and corruption", Department of Political Science – University of Pisa, Libera – Associazioni, nomi e numeri contro le mafie, and Avviso pubblico – Enti locali e Regioni per la formazione civile contro le mafie (2010-)

Vice-President of the B.A. Programme in "Political and International Science", Department of Political and Social Science, University of Pisa (2010-2012)

NON ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

President of the Association "Libertà e Giustizia" (2015-)

Teaching diploma in Law and Economics, Ministry of Education (1992)

SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEES

Member of the Scientific Committee of the project "We against corruption" – Anac, University of Tor Vergata (Rome), Ministry of Public Administration (2014-).

Member of the Scientific Committee of the Association "Avviso Pubblico" – Local Administrations and Regions for Civic Education against Mafia (2011-)

Member of the Scientific Board of the "Integrity and anti-corruption Project", Scuola Superiore di Pubblica Amministrazione, Rome (2010-July 2011).

RESEARCH ACTIVITY

Research activities has developed with an interdisciplinary approach – ranging from Political Science to Political Economy, Political Philosophy, Sociology – in several fields of social science, with theoretical as well as empirical contributions, using both qualitative and quantitative approach. Main subjects of research have been: political and administrative corruption, corruption and public procurement; organized crime, mafia and illegal markets; public choice and neo-institutional theory and methodology; Italian political system and competitiveness; anticorruption policy; public policy against irregular work; post-materialist Italian political parties.

Research activities has led to approx. 115 scientific publications. Among them 11 books (two of them with international publishers – Ashgate and Aldine De Gruyter), 44 articles in Journals (also referred articles in Journals having impact factor – Crime, Law and Social Change, West European Politics, Polis, Political Studies, Stato e Mercato, Revue Europeennes de Sciences Sociales), 56 contributions in edited volumes. According to google scholar (January 2016), Alberto Vannucci's H-index is 16 (12 since 2011), i10-index is 21 (14 since 2011).

NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH PROJECTS

Research Associate in the ANTICORRP Project-7 FP, Anticorruption Policies Revisited: Global Trends and European Responses to the Challenge of Corruption – European University Institute – member of the Steering Committee and co-responsible of the EUI Research Unit, Scientific coordinator of the Work Package 9 – Corruption, Organized Crime and the Impact on Vulnerable Groups (2012-)

Senior expert in political science in the research group of the Italian Anticorruption Authority (ANAC) on indicators for the measurement of corruption in public administration financed by EU cohesion Funds within the Project on "External Evaluation Activities of the PON Governance and Technical Assistance 2007-2013" (2015-)

Scientific coordinator of the University of Pisa two-years Research Project on "Money and politics. Public Financing, Private Contributions and Political Corruption in a Comparative Perspective" (2015-)

Member of the Doctoral Committee in the PhD in "Political Science, European Politics and International Relations, Scuola Superiore di Studi Universitari e Perfezionamento Sant'Anna (2015-)

Scientific coordinator of the Project "Piccolo Atlante della corruzione" – Italian University of Education, University and Research, Università di Pisa, Libertà e Giustizia, Anac, Larepubblica.it, ANM (2014-)

Member of the Strategic Committee of the Project "Noi contro la corruzione" – Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Anac, Dipartimento della funzione pubblica (2014-)

Member of the 'Advisory Council in the project: "Monitoring Anti-Corruption in Europe: Bridging Policy Evaluation and Corruption Measurement" (MONAC), European Commission, DG HOME Action Grants (2013-2015)

Expert in the "network of second opinion" of the project EUROPEAN COMMISSION - DG HOME AFFAIRS: Technical assistance and support for establishing and coordinating a network of local research correspondents on corruption (LRCC-TAS) (2013-2014).

Coordinator of the research project on "Irregular work in the Province of Pisa", Province of Pisa (2008-2009).

Researcher in the research project on "Infrastructural policies in Italy", Chamber of Deputies and Italiadecide, Rome (2008-2009).

Researcher in the COFIN research project on "The organizational response of Italian parties to endogenous and exogenous factors of change" (2003-2004)

Researcher in the Committee for the prevention of corruption, Chamber of Deputies, co-authoring the Final Report (1996).

Researcher in the research project on "Maladministration and corruption", CNR (National Council for Research) (1993-1995)

3.

RINOLDI Dino Guido

Academic Career

- Full Professor of European Union Law (S.S.D. IUS-14), Università Cattolica S.C., hereinafter UCSC, Piacenza (since 2014)

- Associate Professor of International Law (S.S.D. IUS-13), UCSC, Piacenza (2001-2013)

- Assistant Professor of International Law (S.S.D. IUS-13), UCSC, Milano (1984-2000)

National and international research projects

National level

Scientific Responsible for Local Research Units in PRIN Programmes:

- MIUR Research project "La responsabilità delle imprese multinazionali per atti di corruzione nel commercio internazionale" (Scientific Coordinator Prof. Lattanzi) (2006-2008)

- MIUR Research project "Attività di rilievo penalistico dell'Unione europea e principi costituzionali europei (nei rapporti tra ordinamento dell'ente sopranazionale/federale e ordinamenti statali/federati)" (Scientific Coordinator Prof. Carbone) (2002)

- MIUR Research project "La responsabilità internazionale per la violazione dei diritti dell'uomo" (Scientific Coordinator Prof. Lattanzi) (1998)

- "La Convenzione europea dei diritti dell'uomo nell'applicazione giurisprudenziale in Italia" (1981)

Participation in national research projects:

- CNR Research project "Codice di leggi diplomatiche e consolari dei Paesi dell'Europa" (directors Proff.

Biscottini – Bettoni)

- CNR Research project "The Future of Telecommunications – The International Legal Regime of Telecommunications by Geostationary Orbit Satellite" (director Prof. Leanza)
- MIUR Research project "Le nuove frontiere della cooperazione penale in ambito europeo" (central coord. Prof. Pisani; local coord. Prof. Draetta) (1996)
- MIUR Research project "La cooperazione giudiziaria internazionale in materia penale" (central coord. Prof. Pisani; local coord. Prof. Draetta) (1994)
- MIUR Research project "Ricerca scientifica di base, applicata e ricerca archeologica" (director Prof. Leanza)
- MIUR Research project "Zona economica esclusiva e Mare Mediterraneo" (directors Proff. Leanza – Sico)

Local level

Scientific direction of research projects:

- Research project "Corruption in the Public Sector and Employee Reports", UCSC (ongoing)
- Research project "Corruption Prevention and Training", UCSC (2014-2015)
- Research project "International Corruption and National Implementation", UCSC (2013-2014)
- Research Project "Corporate Liability for Corruption Offences", UCSC (2011-2013)

Participation in research projects:

- Research project "Crisi dell'eurocentrismo e futuro dell'umanesimo europeo: prospettive storico-culturali, religiose, giuridiche ed economico-sociali" (coordinator Prof. Potestà), UCSC (ongoing)
- Research project "Le clausole inique nei contratti fra imprese", assigned by Milano CCIAA to the Political Sciences Dep. of UCSC, dir. Prof. Draetta (2002-2003)
- Research project "Le clausole abusive nei contratti conclusi da consumatori", assigned by Milano CCIAA to the Political Sciences Department of UCSC, dir. Prof. Draetta (1998-1999)
- Research project "Criminalità economica e cooperazione internazionale" (dir. Prof. Draetta) [project assigned by Milano CCIAA to the Political Sciences Department of UCSC on the following topics: "La corruzione nell'ambito delle relazioni commerciali internazionali" (1995); "Riciclaggio di 'denaro sporco' e cooperazione internazionale" (1996); "Insider Trading e cooperazione internazionale" (1997)]

International level

- Report for the General Secretariat of the European Commission "Sauvegarde des droits fondamentaux dans l'objectif 1992: la condition du mineur" (Milano, 28 September 1988)

Academic and non-academic appointments

- Member and then President of the Governing Board of the "Fondo di solidarietà fra docenti", UCSC (since 1998)
- Member of the University Commission for the assessment of the research funding (Area 12 – Scienze giuridiche), UCSC
- Scientific Director with regard to the Convention between UCSC and Piacenza Bar Association concerning Lawyers Professional Training (2012-2013)
- Member of the Scientific Board of the PhD School for the Agrisystem, UCSC, Piacenza (2006-2012)
- Member of the University Council (Consulta di Ateneo) of the UCSC (1997-2009)
- Member of the Scientific Board of the PhD Program in "International organization", renamed "International, supranational and European institutions", University of Teramo (since 1999)
- Member of the Board of Directors of the ISU, UCSC, Milano (1993-1994)
- Member of the Central Committee of the Italian Alpine Club (from 1988 and for three following mandates)

Awards

- Supervisor of the winning team (three students) of the "Giuseppe Sperduti Prize" 2013 awarded by the Italian Society for International Organization (SIOI)
- Supervisor of the student winner of the "Premio F. Battaglia" 2014/2015 awarded by the Banca di Piacenza
- Winner of the open competition to become a European Parliament's Official (1986)
- Winner of the fellowship granted by RAI-TV for the analysis of legal questions regarding "Le prospettive di un comune servizio radio-televisivo nei Paesi membri delle Comunità europee" (1979-1980)
- Winner of the open competition for a monograph relating to "Cultura e informazione nella costruzione dell'uomo europeo", Accademia degli Incamminati (1978)
- Winner of the fellowship granted by the UCSC, on the basis of a contract between the UCSC of Milano and the EEC Commission, for the study on the implementation, in the Italian law, of some European communities directives regarding the elimination of technical obstacles to the exchanges, UCSC, Milano (1976-1977)

Academic and post-academic teachings

- Professor of International Law, UCSC, Piacenza (since 2011)
- Professor of European Union Law, UCSC, Piacenza (2004-2005); University of Genova, Imperia Campus (2002-2003)
- Professor of European Community Law, University of Genova, Imperia Campus (1996-97)
- Professor of Private International Law, UCSC, Piacenza (2001-2002); University of Genova, Imperia Campus (1996-2000)
- Professor of International Law (Administrative Law: S.S.D. IUS-10) Polytechnic Institute of Milano, Piacenza Campus (2007-2008)

- Professor of Transport Law and Legislation, Polytechnic Institute of Milano, Piacenza Campus (2002-2003)
- Professor of European Communities Law and Policies, University of Genova (1991-1992)
- Professor of International Organization, University of Genova (1992-1998)
- Professor of International Law (European Communities Law advanced-course), UCSC, Milano (1980-1984)
- Teaching activity for the courses regarding the promotion and divulgation of humanitarian international law organized by the Italian Red Cross
- Teaching activity for the modules within the "Jean Monnet" Programme, University Cattaneo-Castellanza (1995-1999); University of Pavia (1994-1996)
- Teaching activity for post-academic Masters, University Cattaneo-Castellanza (1997-1999); UCSC, Milano (1988-1990); UCSC, Piacenza (2003-2004)
- Teaching activity within the PhD School for the Agrisystem, UCSC, Piacenza (since 2010)

Editorial Activities - Collaboration with Academic Journals

- Member of the Scientific Committee of "Diritto comunitario e degli scambi internazionali" (since 1985)
- Member of the Editorial Board of "Diritto del commercio internazionale" (since 1986)
- Referee for the on-line Journal "I quaderni europei", University of Catania
- Editorial Assistant of the review "Commercio internazionale" (Gazzetta valutaria e del commercio internazionale) for the drafting of the two series of "Quaderni in materia di Arbitrariato commerciale internazionale" and "Norme ed usi uniformi del commercio internazionale" (1987: nn. 2, 8, 9, 15, 22, 23; 1988: nn. 9, 10, 11, 19, 20; 1989: nn. 9, 11, 16, 17; 1990: nn. 4, 5, 15, 16; 1991: nn. 10 and 11)
- Member of the Milano Editorial Staff of "Il Foro Padano" (since 1981)
- Contributor of "Realtà economica" - Milano Chamber of commerce (1978-1982)
- Contributor of "Relazioni internazionali" - ISPI, Milano (1977-1978)

Other legal activities

- Responsible of the Legal area and professor in the first level Master on "Operatori del dialogo interculturale presso istituzioni pubbliche e private", Faculty of Literature and Philosophy, UCSC, Brescia (2007-2008)
- Codirector of the training course "La gestione dei flussi migratori in Italia. Immigrazione, diritti della persona, sicurezza interna e internazionale", 1^a and 2^a edition lifelong learning, UCSC, Milano (2005-2008)
- Member of Board of the Master on "Diritto delle migrazioni", UCSC, Piacenza (since 2003)
- Scientific Codirector of the training course on "Diritto delle migrazioni", UCSC, Milano (2006-2007)
- Scientific Codirector of the course "Robert Schuman", UCSC, Piacenza (2001-2002)
- Scientific collaborator of the Istituto Internazionale per la Promozione della Cultura Arbitrale (ISDACI), CCIAA of Milano (1985-1988)

Studies in Italy and abroad

In particular:

- Institut suisse de droit comparé (Losanna-Dorigny, CH) (August 1990, January 1991; July-August 1994; October-December 1995; June-July 2001)
- Juristische Seminar of the University of Friburgo (D) (July-August 1996; August 1997)
- Académie de droit international de La Haye (NL), for the course of International public and private law (1989, 1990, 1992)
- Commission of the European Communities (Legal Service) for a stage with a fellowship assigned by the Belgian Government - Wallon Community (March-April 1988)
- International Centre of studies and documentation on the European Communities (CISDCE - Milano), for the XIV, XVI and XVII "Course of Law and Economy of the European Communities" (1974-1975 / 1977-1978)
- Italian Society of International Organization (SIOI - Milano), for the course "Problemi e forme della cooperazione internazionale" (23 November-16 December 1973)

4.

GALLI Emma

Place and date of birth:

Nocera Inferiore (SA), April 12, 1964

Current academic position:

Associate Professor of Public Finance at the University of Rome Sapienza, Italy.
ASN as full professor in Public Finance and Economic Policy.

Education:

Post-Doctoral activity in Economics, University of Roma Tre, Italy, 1997.

Ph.D in Economic, Mathematical and Statistical Analysis of Social Phenomena, University of Roma Sapienza, Italy, 1995.

Master Degree in Economics, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA, USA, 1994.

Post-graduate Diploma in European Studies, Istituto di Studi Europei "A. De Gasperi", Italy, 1989.

Ba.Hon. in Political Sciences, LUISS University, Rome, Italy, 1986.

Previous academic positions:

Assistant Professor of Public Finance at the University of Catanzaro "Magna Graecia", Italy, 1998-2001.
Assistant Professor of Public Finance at the University of Roma Sapienza, Italy, 2001-2005.

Teaching activity:

a) Academic courses:

Professor of Public Finance at the University of Roma Sapienza, Italy (2011-).

Professor of Public Finance at the Trinity College – Rome Campus, Italy (2010-).

Professor of Local Public Finance at the University of Roma Sapienza, Italy 2002-2010.

Professor of Comparative Fiscal Systems at the University of Roma Sapienza, Italy (2008-).

Professor of Environmental Economics at the University of Roma Sapienza, Italy (2008-).

Professor of International Economic Relations and The European Union at the Richmond University in Rome, 2007-2009.

Professor of Economics of Information at the University "La Tuscia" of Viterbo, Italy, 2002-2005.

Professor of Economic Policy at the University of Catanzaro "Magna Graecia", Italy, 1999-2004.

Professor of Industrial Economics at the University of L'Aquila, Italy, 1999-2000.

Professor of Economic Policy at University of L'Aquila, Italy, 1996-1998.

Professor of Public Economics at the University of L'Aquila, Italy, 1993-1996.

b) Specific courses:

Lectures of Public Finance at the Central Tax Directorate of the Slovak Republic, 2000, June.

Lectures on "Fiscal rules in the European Union" in the Master in Public Finance organized by the Scuola Superiore dell'Economia e delle Finanze (SSEF), 2009.

Lectures on "Economics of corruption: measurement, causes and effects" in several courses on Ethics in the Public Administration organized by the Scuola Superiore dell'Economia e delle Finanze (SSEF), 2010-2013.

Lectures on "Economics of corruption: measurement, causes and effects" in the Spe.S Master 'Legality and Transparency' organized by the Scuola Superiore dell'Amministrazione dell'Interno – Roma, 2013.

Lectures on "Economics of corruption: measurement, causes and effects" and "Fiscal decentralization, government fragmentation and corruption", at the University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa, Summer 2013.

Lectures on "Economics of corruption: measurement, causes and effects", "Fiscal decentralization, government fragmentation and corruption" and "Media and corruption" - Teaching Mobility Program – Erasmus at the University of Lille, France, January 19-23, 2015.

Lectures on "Economics of Corruption: measurement, causes and effects" in the Master 'Administration and Government of Territory' organized the LUISS School of Government, Rome, 2014-2015.

Research activity:

Major research fields: Fiscal policies, fiscal decentralization, economics of institutions and Public Choice, economics of corruption, political economy of taxation.

She presented her papers and acts as discussant in several national and international workshops and conferences such as the DG ECFIN Public Finance Workshops, the European Public Choice Society (EPCS), the European Association of Law and Economics (EALE), the CESifo, the INFER, the PEARLE workshops, the Società Italiana di Economia e Diritto (SIDE-ISLE), the Società Italiana di Economia Pubblica (SIEP), the Società Italiana degli Economisti, the Société Québécoise de Science Politiques, the Public Choice Society.

The research activity has led to several publications: monographs and edited books with national and international publishers (Elgar, Lexington Book, MIT Press, Springer, Il Mulino, Utet), referred articles in scientific journals with impact factor (Economic Inquiry - 2014 Impact Factor 1.015; Economics of Governance - 2014 Impact Factor 0.581; European Journal of Political Economy - 2014 Impact Factor 1.468; Public Choice, 2014 Impact Factor 0.835) and other papers.

According to Google Scholar (January 2016), Emma Galli's H-index is 10 (9 since 2011) and i10-index is 10 (9 since 2011).

Scientific responsible of the Research Unit on the Quality of Institutions of the Department of Social and Economic Sciences (DiSSE) of the University of Roma Sapienza.

Visiting Scholar at the University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa, Summer 2013 and 2015.

Visiting Scholar at the University of Rennes I, France, June 2011.

Visiting Scholar at the EuroLab-Central Archive for Empirical Social Research, Colonia, Germany, July 2002.

Visiting Scholar at the Department of Economics of University of Durham, UK, Summer 1997.

National and international research projects:

Scientific responsible of various national research projects financed by the Council of National Research (CNR) and by the MIUR in the field of public policies and political institutions and economic growth.

Member of the DG ECFIN project "Fiscal relations across government levels in times of crisis – making compatible fiscal decentralization and budgetary discipline", 2012.

Member of two international projects directed by Louis Imbeau - Université Laval, Québec, Canada, "The walk-talk project on policy speech and fiscal outcome" and "The veil of ignorance project - VOIP".

Institutional activities:

Vice-Director of the Department of Social and Economic Sciences (DiSSE) of the University of Roma Sapienza (April 2012 -).

Senior Expert for the measurement issues of corruption at the CIVIT (May-October 2013).

Senior Expert for the measurement of corruption in the public administrations in the project 'External evaluation of the PON Governance and technical assistance 2007-2013' - ANAC-Ministry of Economic Development, Department for the Development and Economic Cohesion (October 2015 – February 2016).

Membership in scientific societies:

European Public Choice Society (EPCS), of the Società Italiana di Economia Pubblica (SIEP) and , Società Italiana degli Economisti (SIE).

Member of the IPEG'S International Advisory Board (Institutions and Political Economy Group) at the School

of Economic and Business Sciences, University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa.
Member of the Board of the European Public Choice Society (March 2009 - March 2012).
Member of the Committee of Auditors of SIEP (2007-2015).

Editorial activity:

Chief-Editor of the Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice/Economia delle Scelte Pubbliche (2015-)
Referee for numerous journals (national and international) such as Economia Pubblica-Italian Journal of Public Economics, European Journal of Government and Economics, European Journal of Law and Economics, European Journal of Political Economy, International Tax Law Review, Journal of Applied Economics, Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice/Economia delle Scelte Pubbliche, Journal of Public Policy, Rivista di Politica Economica.

External Examiner for the Master in Economics, for the Master in Economic Science and for the PhD in Economics of the School of Economic and Business Sciences, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa (2009-).

3 – Principal scientific publications of PI

1. FINOCCHIARO CASTRO M., GUCCIO C., PIGNATARO G., RIZZO I. (2015). Is competition able to mitigate the waste effects of corruption? Empirical findings on Italian public work contracts, paper presented at the 2nd International Workshop on "Economic Analysis of Litigation" (Turin, 29-30 June 2015). - **Altro**
2. GUCCIO C., LISI D., RIZZO I. (2015). When the purchasing officer looks the other way, paper presented at the 56th Italian Economist Society Conference (Naples, 22-24 October 2015). - **Altro**
3. CUCCIA T, GUCCIO C, RIZZO I. (in stampa). UNESCO sites and performance trend of Italian regional tourism destinations: A two-stage DEA window analysis with spatial interaction,. TOURISM ECONOMICS, ISSN: 1354-8166 - **Articolo in rivista**
4. CUCCIA T., GUCCIO C., RIZZO I. (2015). The effects of UNESCO World Heritage List inscription on tourism destinations performance in Italian regions . ECONOMIC MODELLING, ISSN: 0264-9993, doi: 10.1016/j.econmod.2015.10.049 - **Articolo in rivista**
5. FINOCCHIARO CASTRO M, GUCCIO C, RIZZO I. (2014). An assessment of the waste effects of corruption on infrastructure provision. INTERNATIONAL TAX AND PUBLIC FINANCE, vol. 21, p. 560-577, ISSN: 0927-5940 - **Articolo in rivista**
6. FINOCCHIARO CASTRO M, RIZZO I. (2014). Tax compliance under horizontal and vertical equity conditions. An experimental approach . INTERNATIONAL TAX AND PUBLIC FINANCE, vol. 21, p. 813-843, ISSN: 0927-5940, doi: 10.1007/s10797-014-9320-5 - **Articolo in rivista**
7. GUCCIO C, PIGNATARO G, RIZZO I. (2014). Do local governments do it better? Analysis of the time performance in the execution of public works. EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, vol. 34, p. 237-252, ISSN: 0176-2680 - **Articolo in rivista**
8. Guccio C., Pignataro G., RIZZO I. (2014). Evaluating the efficiency of public procurement contracts for cultural heritage conservation works in Italy . JOURNAL OF CULTURAL ECONOMICS, vol. 38, p. 43-70, ISSN: 0885-2545 - **Articolo in rivista**
9. FINOCCHIARO M., GUCCIO C., PIGNATARO G., RIZZO I. (2013). An analysis of the effects of reimbursement mechanisms on medical technology diffusion in the hospital sector. Evidence from Italian NHS. HEALTH POLICY, vol. 115, p. 215-229, ISSN: 0168-8510 - **Articolo in rivista**
10. GUCCIO C, FINOCCHIARO CASTRO M, RIZZO I. (2013). 55. Performance nella realizzazione dei lavori pubblici e corruzione: un'indagine empirica. RASSEGNA ECONOMICA, ISSN: 0390-010X - **Articolo in rivista**
11. RIZZO I. (2013). Efficiency and integrity issues in public procurement performance . ECONOMIA DELLE SCELTE PUBBLICHE, vol. XXXI, p. 77-94, ISSN: 1120-7019 - **Articolo in rivista**
12. GUCCIO C, PIGNATARO G, RIZZO I. (2012). Determinants of Adaptation Costs in Procurement: An Empirical Estimation on Italian Public Works Contracts. APPLIED ECONOMICS, p. 1-19, ISSN: 0003-6846, doi: 10.1080/00036846.2011.556589 - **Articolo in rivista**
13. GUCCIO C., PIGNATARO G., RIZZO I. (2012). Measuring the efficient management of public works Contracts: a non-parametric approach . JOURNAL OF PUBLIC PROCUREMENT, vol. 12, p. 411-421, ISSN: 1535-0118 - **Articolo in rivista**
14. CUCCIA T, RIZZO I. (2011). Tourism seasonality in cultural destinations: Empirical evidence from Sicily. TOURISM MANAGEMENT, vol. 32, p. 589-595, ISSN: 0261-5177, doi: 10.1016/j.tourman.2010.05.008 - **Articolo in rivista**
15. GUCCIO C, FINOCCHIARO CASTRO M, RIZZO I. (2011). Public Intervention on Heritage Conservation and Determinants of Heritage Authorities' Performance: A Semi-parametric Analysis. INTERNATIONAL TAX AND PUBLIC FINANCE, vol. 18, p. 1-16, ISSN: 0927-5940, doi: 10.1007/s10797-010-9132-1 - **Articolo in rivista**
16. C. GUCCIO, G. PIGNATARO, RIZZO I. (2009). Procedure di selezione dei fornitori e incentivi alla rinegoziazione in contratti incompleti: un'applicazione al settore dei lavori pubblici. RIVISTA ITALIANA DEGLI ECONOMISTI, vol. 2, p. 69-102, ISSN: 1593-8662 - **Articolo in rivista**
17. GUCCIO C, PIGNATARO G, RIZZO I. (2006). Efficiency of Procurement Procedures for Medical Devices.

RIVISTA DI POLITICA ECONOMICA, vol. 1, p. 177-200, ISSN: 0035-6468 - **Articolo in rivista**

18. CELLINI R, PIGNATARO G, RIZZO I. (2000). Competition and efficiency in health care: an analysis of the Italian case. INTERNATIONAL TAX AND PUBLIC FINANCE, vol. 7, p. 503-519, ISSN: 0927-5940 - **Articolo in rivista**
19. RIZZO I. (2008). The Creation of Independent Authorities in Italy: an Inside Political Economy Perspective on the Public Works Authority, 2008. In: F. PADOVANO, R. RICCIUTI. Institutional Reforms in Italy: An Economic Perspective. p. 179-195, ISBN: 978-0-387-72140-8 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
20. PEACOCK A., RIZZO I. (2008). The Heritage Game. Economics, Policy and Practice. . OXFORD:Oxford University Press, ISBN: 978-0-19-921317-7 - **Monografia o trattato scientifico**

4 - Principal scientific publications of associated investigators

1. MANCINI Paolo

1. P. Mancini (2013). The Italian Public Sphere: a Case of Dramatized Polarization. JOURNAL OF MODERN ITALIAN STUDIES, vol. 18, p. 335-348, ISSN: 1354-571X - **Articolo in rivista**
2. P. Mancini (2012). Media Fragmentation, Party System and Democracy. THE INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF PRESS/POLITICS, vol. 18, p. 18-43, ISSN: 1940-1612, doi: 10.1177/1940161212458200 - **Articolo in rivista**
3. Paolo Mancini (2012). Instrumentalization of the media vs political parallelism. CHINESE JOURNAL OF COMMUNICATION, vol. 5, p. 262-280, ISSN: 1754-4750, doi: 10.1080/17544750.2012.701415 - **Articolo in rivista**
4. Mancini P. (2011). Leader, president, person: Lexical ambiguities and interpretive implications. EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF COMMUNICATION, vol. 26, p. 1-16, ISSN: 0267-3231 - **Articolo in rivista**
5. Mancini P. (2015). Professional Models in Journalism: Between Homogenization and Diversity. In: Chin-Chuan Lee. Internationalizing International Communication. p. 90-108, Ann Arbor:University Of Michigam Press, ISBN: 9780472052448 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
6. Mancini P., Mazzoni M. (2015). Countries Still Matter. In: Robert G. Picard. The Euro Crisis in the Media. Journalistic Coverage of Economic Crisis and European Institutions. p. 177-194, Londra & New York:I.B.Tauris & Co. Ltd, ISBN: 978-1-78453-060-0 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
7. Mancini Paolo (2015). The News Media Between Volatility and Hybrization. In: Jan Zielonka. Media and Politics in New Democracies. p. 25-37, OXFORD:Oxford University Press, ISBN: 9780198747536 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
8. P. Mancini (2015). The Idea of "Systems" in Media Studies: Criticisms, Risks, Advantages. In: Coleman, S. - Moss, G. - Parry, K.. Can the Media Serve Democracy?. p. 21-33, London:Palgrave, MacMillan, ISBN: 9781137467911 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
9. D. Hallin - P. Mancini (2012). Comparing Media Systems: A response to Critics. In: F. Esser - T-Hanitzsch. The Handbook of Comparative Communication Research. p. 207-221, New York - London:Routledge, ISBN: 9780415802710 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
10. Mancini P. (2008). Journalism Cultures. A Multi Level Proposal. In: Oliver Hahn - Roland Schroder. Journalistische Kulturen. Koln:Halem, ISBN: 9783938258736 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
11. Mancini P. (2007). Leader, presidente, persona: ambiguità lessicali e implicazioni interpretative. In: -. Leader, partiti, movimenti. Soveria Mannelli:Rubbettino, ISBN: 9788849818994 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
12. D. HALLIN, P. MANCINI (2005). Comparing Media Systems . In: CURRAN J.; GUREVITCH M.. Mass Media and Society (4th ed.). London:Hodder Arnold - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
13. D.Hallin, P. Mancini (a cura di) (2011). Comparing Media Systems Beyond the Western World. Di -. Cambridge:Cambridge University Press, ISBN: 9781107013650 - **Curatela**
14. Mancini Paolo (2015). Il post partito. La fine delle grandi narrazioni. Il Mulino, ISBN: 978-88-15-25853-3 - **Monografia o trattato scientifico**
15. P. Mancini (2011). Between Commodification and Lifestyle Politics. Does Silvio Berlusconi provide a New Model of Politics for the Twenty-First Century. Oxford:Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism, ISBN: 9781907384059 - **Monografia o trattato scientifico**
16. P. MANCINI (2009). Elogio della lottizzazione. BARI:Laterza, ISBN: 9788842087830 - **Monografia o trattato scientifico**
17. HALLIN D., P. MANCINI (2004). Comparing Media Systems. Cambridge:Cambridge University Press, ISBN: 9780521543088 - **Monografia o trattato scientifico**
18. Mancini P. (2000). Il sistema fragile. ROMA:CAROCCI - **Monografia o trattato scientifico**
19. Mancini P. (2000). Political complexity and alternative models of journalism: the italian case. Routledge:De Westernizing Media Studies - **Monografia o trattato scientifico**
20. P. MANCINI (1996). Politics, Media and Modern Democracy. WESTPORT:Praeger - **Monografia o trattato scientifico**

2. VANNUCCI Alberto

1. Della Porta Donatella, Sberna Salvatore, Vannucci Alberto (2015). Bribery in Healthcare: The Organization of Political Corruption in the Healthcare Sector. *POLITICHE SOCIALI*, vol. 2, p. 227-246, ISSN: 2284-2098 - **Articolo in rivista**
2. Sberna S., Vannucci A. (2013). "It's the politics, stupid!". The politicization of anti-corruption in Italy. *CRIME LAW AND SOCIAL CHANGE*, p. 565-593, ISSN: 0925-4994 - **Articolo in rivista**
3. VANNUCCI A (2009). The Controversial Legacy of 'Mani Pulite': A Critical Analysis of Italian Corruption and Anti-Corruption Policies. *BULLETIN OF ITALIAN POLITICS*, vol. 1, p. 233-264, ISSN: 1759-3077 - **Articolo in rivista**
4. VANNUCCI A, DELLA PORTA D (2007). Corruption and Anti-corruption. The political Defeat of Clean Hands in Italy. *WEST EUROPEAN POLITICS*, p. 830-853, ISSN: 0140-2382 - **Articolo in rivista**
5. DELLA PORTA D, VANNUCCI A (1997). The Perverse Effects of Political Corruption. *POLITICAL STUDIES*, vol. 45, p. 516-538, ISSN: 0032-3217 - **Articolo in rivista**
6. della Porta D, Vannucci A (1997). The resources of corruption: Some reflections from the Italian Case. *CRIME LAW AND SOCIAL CHANGE*, vol. 27, p. 123-151, ISSN: 0925-4994 - **Articolo in rivista**
7. Sberna S, Vannucci A (2014). Le mani sulle città. Corruzione e infiltrazioni criminali nel governo del territorio. In: (a cura di): Fregolent L, Savino M, *CITTÀ E POLITICHE IN TEMPI DI CRISI*. p. 195-235, Milano: Franco Angeli, ISBN: 9788820450762 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
8. Vannucci A. (2013). Il 'partito della mafia' tra criminalità, politica e corruzione in Italia. In: (a cura di): E. Ciconte, F. Forgione, I. Sales, *Atlante delle mafie. Storia, economia, società*. vol. II, p. 351-383, Soveria Mannelli: Rubbettino, ISBN: 8849838506 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
9. Vannucci A. (2013). La corruzione in Italia: cause, dimensioni, effetti. In: (a cura di): Mattarella, B. B., Pelissero, M., *La legge anticorruzione*. p. 25-58, TORINO: G. Giappichelli Editore, ISBN: 9788875242459 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
10. della Porta D., Vannucci A. (2013). The Godfather's Party. Organized crime and political financing in Italy. In: (a cura di): K. Casas-Zamora, *Dangerous Liaisons: Organized Crime and Political Finance in Latin America and Beyond*. p. 195-245, Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, ISBN: 0815725299 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
11. Vannucci A, D. della Porta (2012). When anti-corruption policy fail: the Italian case eighteen years after the mani pulite investigations. In: (a cura di): D. Taenzler, K. Maras, A. Giannakopoulos, *The social construction of corruption in Europe*. p. 133-161, Farnham: Ashgate, ISBN: 9781409402978 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
12. DELLA PORTA D, VANNUCCI A (2005). The Governance Mechanisms of Corrupt Transactions. In: J.G. LAMBSBORFF, M. TRAUBE, M. SCHRAMM. *The New Institutional Economics of Corruption*. p. 152-180, LONDON - NEW YORK: Routledge, ISBN: 0415333687 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
13. VANNUCCI A (2005). The Moral (and Immoral) Costs of Corruption. In: U. VON ALEMANN. *Dimensionen politischer Korruption*. p. 109-134, Wiesbaden: VS Verlag, ISBN: 9783531141411 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
14. Vannucci A (2012). *Atlante della corruzione*. TORINO: EGA, ISBN: 9788865790236 - **Monografia o trattato scientifico**
15. della Porta, D., Vannucci A (2012). The hidden order of corruption. An institutional approach. Farnham: Ashgate, ISBN: 9780754678991 - **Monografia o trattato scientifico**
16. VANNUCCI A, D. DELLA PORTA (2007). *Mani Impunite. Vecchia e nuova corruzione in Italia*. Bari: Laterza, ISBN: 9788842083382 - **Monografia o trattato scientifico**
17. VANNUCCI A, DELLA PORTA D (1999). Un paese anormale. Come la classe politica ha perso l'occasione di mani pulite. Bari: Laterza, ISBN: 884205805X - **Monografia o trattato scientifico**
18. VANNUCCI A, DELLA PORTA, D (1999). *Corrupt Exchanges. Actors, Resources and Mechanisms of Political Corruption*. NEW YORK: Aldine de Gruyter, ISBN: 0202306003 - **Monografia o trattato scientifico**
19. VANNUCCI A (1997). *Il mercato della corruzione*. MILANO: edizione Società aperta, ISBN: 8886918062 - **Monografia o trattato scientifico**
20. DELLA PORTA D, VANNUCCI A (1995). *Corruzione politica e amministrazione pubblica. Risorse, attori, meccanismi*. Bologna: Il Mulino, ISBN: 8815048138 - **Monografia o trattato scientifico**

3. RINOLDI Dino Guido

1. RINOLDI D., FRASCHINI G., PARISI N. (a cura di) (2011). Il whistleblowing. Nuovo strumento di lotta alla corruzione. CATANIA: Bonanno Editore, ISBN: 978-88-7796-736-7 - **Curatela**
2. RINOLDI D. (2011). Un'introduzione sull'adeguamento dell'ordinamento italiano alla disciplina internazionale ed europea di contrasto alla corruzione. In: (a cura di): Frascini G.; Parisi N.; Rinoldi D., *Il whistleblowing. Nuovo strumento di lotta alla corruzione*. p. 15-54, CATANIA: Bonanno Editore, ISBN: 978-88-7796-736-7 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
3. RINOLDI D. (2011). Corruzione pubblica e privata: ancora sull'adeguamento dell'ordinamento italiano alla disciplina internazionale ed europea di contrasto. In: (a cura di): Vassalli di Dachenhausen T., *Atti del Convegno in memoria di Luigi Sico*. p. 459-488, NAPOLI: Editoriale Scientifica, ISBN: 978-88-6342-282-5 - **Contributo in Atti di convegno**
4. RINOLDI D. (2009). Corruzione pubblica e privata, unità del mondo, società liquida. vol. 32 - **Altro**

5. RINOLDI D., PARISI N. (2004). Recent Evolutions in the Fight against Corruption in International Trade Law. REVUE DE DROIT DES AFFAIRES INTERNATIONALES, p. 345-369, ISSN: 0295-5830 - **Articolo in rivista**
6. RINOLDI DG (2014). Frodi agli interessi finanziari dell'Unione, corruzione, riciclaggio di proventi di reato. Commento. In: (a cura di): DAMATO A;DE PASQUALE P;PARISI N, Argomenti di diritto penale europeo. p. 289-294, TORINO:Giappichelli Editore, ISBN: 978-88-348-7854-5 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
7. RINOLDI D., PARISI N. (2002). Pluralità di strumenti pattizi internazionali di lotta alla corruzione e adattamento dell'ordinamento italiano. In: SACERDOTI G., A CURA DI. Responsabilità d'impresa e strumenti internazionali anticorruzione. ISBN: 9788823840188 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
8. Rinoldi D. (2012). Lo spazio di libertà, sicurezza e giustizia nel diritto dell'integrazione europea. I. Principi generali e aspetti penalistici. NAPOLI:Editoriale Scientifica, ISBN: 9788863422467 - **Monografia o trattato scientifico**
9. RINOLDI DG, PARISI N (2015). Principles of the European Criminal Policy. Starting from the Protection of the European Union's Financial Interests against Fraud. EUCRIM, p. 111-115, ISSN: 1862-6947 - **Articolo in rivista**
10. RINOLDI DG (2013). Principi in materia di politica legislativa penale europea e tutela degli interessi finanziari dell'Unione da condotte di frode. DIRITTO DEL COMMERCIO INTERNAZIONALE, p. 1049-1055, ISSN: 1593-2605 - **Articolo in rivista**
11. RINOLDI DG (2014). Commento all'articolo 88 del Trattato sul funzionamento dell'Unione europea. In: (a cura di): Tizzano A, Trattati dell'Unione europea. p. 941-948, Milano:Giuffrè editore, ISBN: 978-88-1416-584-9 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
12. RINOLDI DG (2014). Commento all'articolo 89 del Trattato sul funzionamento dell'Unione europea. In: (a cura di): Tizzano A, Trattati dell'Unione europea. p. 949-953, Milano:Giuffrè editore, ISBN: 978-88-1416-584-9 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
13. RINOLDI D. (2001). Art. 280 CE. In: (a cura di): POCAR F, Commentario breve ai Trattati della Comunità e dell'Unione europea. p. 115-118, PADOVA:CEDAM - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
14. RINOLDI D. (2001). Artt. 29-39 TUE. In: (a cura di): POCAR F, Commentario breve ai Trattati della Comunità e dell'Unione europea. p. 933-938, PADOVA:CEDAM - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
15. Rinoldi D. (1981). Domaine communautaire et dispositions pénales: deux projets de traités. In: (a cura di): Aa. Vv., Droit communautaire et droit pénal. Bruylant - Giuffrè - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
16. RINOLDI DG (2014). Lo spazio di libertà, sicurezza e giustizia. In: (a cura di): DRAETTA U;PARISI N, Elementi di diritto dell'Unione europea. Parte speciale. Il diritto sostanziale. p. 1-93, Milano:Giuffrè editore, ISBN: 978-88-1419-050-6 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
17. RINOLDI D. (2011). L'assetto dello "spazio di libertà, sicurezza e giustizia" dopo il Trattato di Lisbona: elementi di continuità e di discontinuità. In: (a cura di): PARISI N., PETRALIA V., L'Unione europea dopo il Trattato di Lisbona. Atti del Convegno, Catania, 9-10 aprile 2010. p. 331-352, TORINO:Giappichelli, ISBN: 978-88-6342-267-2 - **Contributo in Atti di convegno**
18. RINOLDI D. (2010). Lo spazio di libertà, sicurezza e giustizia. In: (a cura di): DRAETTA U.; PARISI N., Elementi di diritto dell'Unione europea - Parte speciale. Il diritto sostanziale. p. 1 -94, MILANO:Giuffrè, ISBN: 9788814153327 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
19. RINOLDI D. (2008). L'ordine pubblico europeo. NAPOLI:Editoriale Scientifica, ISBN: 88-87293-58-9 - **Monografia o trattato scientifico**
20. RINOLDI DG (2014). From the Precautionary Principle to Product Liability in the Agro-Food Sector: Cross-Border Movement of Goods, Legal Safety, and Innovation in the EU. In: (a cura di): LEONINI F;TALLACCHINI M;FERRARI M, Innovating Food, Innovating the Law. p. 251-262, Tricase:Libellula, ISBN: 978-88-67350-92-6 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**

4. GALLI Emma

1. Balestrino Alessandro, Galli Emma, Spataro Luca (2015). Scienza delle Finanze. In: Scienza delle Finanze. p. 1-503, ISBN: 978-88-6008-450-7 - **Altro**
2. Fiorino Nadia, Galli Emma, Padovano Fabio (2015). How long does it take for government decentralization to affect corruption?. ECONOMICS OF GOVERNANCE, vol. 16, p. 273-305, ISSN: 1435-6104, doi: DOI 10.1007/s10101-015-0156-y - **Articolo in rivista**
3. John Ashworth, Emma Galli, Fabio Padovano (2013). Decentralization as a constraint to Leviathan: A panel cointegration analysis. PUBLIC CHOICE, vol. 156, p. 491-516, ISSN: 0048-5829, doi: 10.1007/s11127-012-9962-8 - **Articolo in rivista**
4. Emma Galli, Roberto Ricciuti (2012). Sulla political economy del deficit pubblico nell'Italia liberale. RIVISTA DI POLITICA ECONOMICA, vol. VII-IX, p. 275-292, ISSN: 0035-6468 - **Articolo in rivista**
5. N. Fiorino, E. Galli, I. Petrarca (2012). Corruption and Growth: Evidence from the Italian regions. EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF GOVERNMENT AND ECONOMICS, vol. 1 (2), p. 126-144, ISSN: 2254-7088 - **Articolo in rivista**
6. Emma Galli, Marianicola Villani (2010). Public spending and budget cycles in the Italian regions: an empirical analysis. ECONOMIA DELLE SCELTE PUBBLICHE, vol. XXVII, p. 167-177, ISSN:

1120-7019 - **Articolo in rivista**

7. E. GALLI, P. PROFETA (2009). Tax complexity with heterogeneous voters. PUBLIC FINANCE AND MANAGEMENT, vol. 9 (2), p. 1-36, ISSN: 1523-9721 - **Articolo in rivista**
8. Fabio Padovano, Emma Galli (2003). Corporatism, policies and growth. ECONOMICS OF GOVERNANCE, vol. 4, p. 245-260, ISSN: 1435-6104, doi: 10.1007/s10101-002-0061-z - **Articolo in rivista**
9. E. GALLI, F. PADOVANO (2002). A Comparative Test of Alternative Theories of the Determinants of Public Deficits. PUBLIC CHOICE, vol. 113, p. 37-58, ISSN: 0048-5829 - **Articolo in rivista**
10. E. GALLI, S. ROSSI (2002). Political Budget Cycles: the Case of the Western German Laender. PUBLIC CHOICE, vol. marzo, p. 283-303, ISSN: 0048-5829 - **Articolo in rivista**
11. F. Padovano, Emma Galli (2002). Tax Rates and Economic Growth in OECD Countries. ECONOMIC INQUIRY, vol. 39, p. 44-57, ISSN: 0095-2583, doi: 10.1093/ei/39.1.44 - **Articolo in rivista**
12. Fabio Padovano, Emma Galli (2002). Comparing the growth effects of marginal vs. average tax rates and progressivity. EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, vol. 18, p. 529-544, ISSN: 0176-2680, doi: 10.1016/s0176-2680(02)00104-0 - **Articolo in rivista**
13. Galli Emma, Grembi Veronica (2015). Different Veils for Different Levels of Governments: The Veil of Ignorance in Shaping the Italian Decentralization. In: L. M. Imbeau & S. Jacob (Eds.). Behind a Veil of Ignorance?: Power and Uncertainty in Constitutional Design. vol. 32, p. 155-168, Berlin:Berlin; Heidelberg: Springer, ISBN: 9783319149523, doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-14953-0_9 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
14. E.Galli, N.Fiorino (2014). Il Rapporto sulla corruzione in Europa . In: Treccani. Il Libro dell'Anno 2014. ROMA:ISTITUTO ENCICLOPEDIA ITALIANA, ISBN: 8812003249 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
15. E.Galli, V.Grembi (2013). Assessing Types of Fiscal Rules. In: European Commission. EuroFiscal relations across government levels in times of crisis – making compatible fiscal decentralization and budgetary discipline. p. 171-186, Brussels:European Commission, Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs, doi: 10.2765/44532 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
16. Nadia Fiorino, Emma Galli, Fabio Padovano (2013). Do fiscal decentralization and government fragmentation affect corruption in different ways? Evidence from a panel data analysis. In: Santiago Lago-Peñas e Jorge Martínez-Vázquez (eds)e. The Challenge of Local Government Size. p. 121-147, Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd, ISBN: 9781782544302, doi: 10.4337/9781782544302.00009 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
17. Emma Galli, Veronica Grembi, Fabio Padovano (2009). Would you trust an Italian politician? Evidence from Italian regional politics. In: IMBEAU L. ED.. Do They Walk Like They Talk? Speech and Action in Policy Processes. vol. 15, p. 109-129, SPRINGER:New York, ISBN: 9780387896717, doi: 10.1007/978-0-387-89672-4_7 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
18. E. GALLI, N. FIORINO (2008). Did the Italian finances converge to the European standards after the EMU?. In: PADOVANO F.; RICCIUTI R. EDS. Italian Institutional Reforms: A Public Choice perspective. p. 37-49, NEW YORK:Springer, ISBN: 9780387721408 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
19. Emma Galli, Fabio Padovano (2008). Sustainability and determinants of Italian public deficits before and after Maastricht. In: NECK R.; STURM J.-E. EDS. Sustainability of public debt. p. 50-83, CAMBRIDGE:MIT, ISBN: 9780262140980, doi: 10.7551/mitpress/9780262140980.003.0003 - **Contributo in volume (Capitolo o Saggio)**
20. Emma Galli, Nadia Fiorino (2013). La corruzione in Italia. Un'analisi economica. BOLOGNA:Il Mulino, ISBN: 9788815237286 - **Monografia o trattato scientifico**

5 – Main staff involved, highlighting the time commitment expected**List of the Research Units****Unit 1 - RIZZO Romilda****Personnel of the research unit**

n°	Surname Name	Category	University/Research Institution	E-mail address	Months/person expected
1.	RIZZO Romilda	Professore Ordinario	Università degli Studi di CATANIA	rizzor@unict.it (adesione completata il 13/01/2016)	9,0
2.	MAZZA Isidoro	Professore Ordinario	Università degli Studi di CATANIA	imazza@unict.it (adesione completata il 04/01/2016)	2,0
3.	FINOCCHIARO CASTRO	Professore Associato (L. 240/10)	Università degli Studi "Mediterranea" di REGGIO	massimo.finocchiario@unirc.it	3,0

	Massimo		CALABRIA	(adesione completata il 04/12/2015)	
4.	LISI Domenico	Assegnista	Università degli Studi di CATANIA	domenico.lisi@unict.it (adesione completata il 07/01/2016)	6,0
5.	MIGNOSA Anna	Ricercatore a t.d. - t.pieno (art. 24 c.3-a L. 240/10)	Università degli Studi di CATANIA	a.mignosa@unict.it (adesione completata il 04/01/2016)	6,0

Possible sub-unit

Surname	Name	Category	E-mail address	Months/person expected

Unit 2 - MANCINI Paolo**Personnel of the research unit**

n°	Surname Name	Category	University/Research Institution	E-mail address	Months/person expected
1.	MANCINI Paolo	Professore Ordinario	Università degli Studi di PERUGIA	paolo.mancini@unipg.it (adesione completata il 13/01/2016)	3,0
2.	BARBIERI Giovanni	Ricercatore confermato	Università degli Studi di PERUGIA	giovanni.barbieri@unipg.it (adesione completata il 30/12/2015)	2,0
3.	MAZZONI Marco	Professore Associato (L. 240/10)	Università degli Studi di PERUGIA	marco.mazzoni@unipg.it (adesione completata il 29/12/2015)	2,0

Unit 3 - VANNUCCI Alberto**Personnel of the research unit**

n°	Surname Name	Category	University/Research Institution	E-mail address	Months/person expected
1.	VANNUCCI Alberto	Professore Associato (L. 240/10)	Università di PISA	alberto.vannucci@unipi.it (adesione completata il 09/01/2016)	9,0

Unit 4 - RINOLDI Dino Guido**Personnel of the research unit**

n°	Surname Name	Category	University/Research Institution	E-mail address	Months/person expected
1.	RINOLDI Dino Guido	Professore Ordinario (L. 240/10)	Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore	dino.rinoldi@unicatt.it (adesione completata il	4,0

				09/01/2016)	
2.	SANTINI Andrea	Professore Associato confermato	Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore	andrea.santini@unicatt.it (adesione completata il 02/01/2016)	2,0
3.	BOSCHETTI Barbara	Professore Associato (L. 240/10)	Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore	barbara.boschetti@unicatt.it (adesione completata il 09/01/2016)	2,0
4.	SPATTI Monica	Ricercatore a t.d. (art.1 comma 14 L. 230/05)	Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore	monica.spatti@unicatt.it (adesione completata il 09/01/2016)	5,0
5.	MARENGHI Chiara	Assegnista	Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore	chiara.marenghi@unicatt.it (adesione completata il 05/01/2016)	5,0
6.	MARZETTA Cristian	Dottorando	Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore	Cristian.Marzetta@unicatt.it (adesione completata il 04/01/2016)	5,0

Unit 5 - GALLI Emma

Personnel of the research unit

n°	Surname Name	Category	University/Research Institution	E-mail address	Months/person expected
1.	GALLI Emma	Professore Associato confermato	Università degli Studi di ROMA "La Sapienza"	emma.galli@uniroma1.it (adesione completata il 13/01/2016)	3,0
2.	D'URSO Pierpaolo	Professore Ordinario	Università degli Studi di ROMA "La Sapienza"	pierpaolo.durso@uniroma1.it (adesione completata il 10/01/2016)	1,0
3.	GARZARELLI Giampaolo	Ricercatore confermato	Università degli Studi di ROMA "La Sapienza"	giampaolo.garzarelli@uniroma1.it (adesione completata il 10/01/2016)	3,0
4.	FIORINO Nadia	Ricercatore confermato	Università degli Studi de L'AQUILA	nadia.fiorino@univaq.it (adesione completata il 11/01/2016)	2,0

6 - Major new contracts for staff specifically to recruit

n°	Associated or principal investigator	Number of contracts RTD expected	Number of research grants expected	Number of PhD expected	Predictable overall time commitment (months)
1.	RIZZO Romilda	0	1	0	12
2.	MANCINI Paolo	0	2	0	24
3.	VANNUCCI Alberto	0	2	0	24
4.	RINOLDI Dino Guido	0	1	0	12
5.	GALLI Emma	0	2	0	24
	Total	0	8	0	96

7 - Declaration Upload

- [Annex 4 - Prof.ssa Rizzo.pdf](#)

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Date 13/01/2016 ore 15:52